Supporting Information

NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ mixed oxide catalysts for methane reforming with CO₂: effect of Al vs Fe contents and precursor salts

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Figure 1S. Thermal analyses (TG-DTA) in air of precursors issued from chloride and nitrate salts.



Figure 2S. XPS spectra of Ni2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=0) from chloride salts.



Figure 3S. XPS spectra of Ni2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=0.5) from chloride salts.



Figure 4S. XPS spectra of Ni2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=1) from chloride salts.



Figure 5S. XPS spectra of Ni2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=1.5) from chloride salts.



Figure 6S. XPS spectra of Ni2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=2) from chloride salts.



Figure 7S. XPS spectra of Ni2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=1) from nitrate salts.



Figure 8S. XPS spectra of Fe 2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=0) from chloride salts.



Figure 9S. XPS spectra of Fe 2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=0.5) from chloride salts.



Figure 10S. XPS spectra of Fe 2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=1) from chloride salts.



Figure 11S. XPS spectra of Fe 2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=1.5) from chloride salts.



Figure 12S. XPS spectra of Fe 2p3/2 species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x=1) from nitrate salts.



Figure 13S. XPS spectra of Al2p species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x= 0.5) from chloride salt.



Figure 14S. XPS spectra of Al2*p* species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x= 1) from chloride salt.



Figure 15S. XPS spectra of Al2*p* species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x= 1.5) from chloride salt.



Figure 16S. XPS spectra of Al2*p* species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x= 2) from chloride salt.



Figure 17S. XPS spectra of Al2*p* species of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ (x= 1) from nitrate salt.



Figure 18S. Crystallite size (Cs, nm) (a) and lattice parameters (a, Å) (b) of $NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O_4$ spinel catalysts prepared from chloride salts.



Figure 19S. H₂ consumed of NiAl_xFe_{2-x}O₄ spinel catalysts co-precipitated from nitrate and chloride salts ($0 \le x \le 2$).